

After skimming questions from previous exams, many of them appear to relate to the "Assesment Criteria" under the Outcomes from Study Guide pages v to vi:
 "Greyed-out" outcomes indicate that the outcome & exam question didn't match exactly

OUTCOME	EXAM QUESTION	EXAM DATE						SELF-EVAL	ANSWER / REF	MARKS	TIME ASKED
		O/N 2014	M/J 2014	O/N 2013	M/J 2013	O/N 2012	M/J 2012				
1	Define Empirical Object (Study Field) & Study Object (Goal) of Transport Economics	O/N 2014			M/J 2013			✓	par.1.3	5	2
1	Define Economic Concept of Utility & Types transport provides	O/N 2014			M/J 2013		M/J 2012	✓	par.2.1	5	3
1	Fully discuss the economic role of transport (also land-use patterns, active/passive)	O/N 2014	M/J 2014	O/N 2013	M/J 2013		M/J 2012	✓	par.3.1.2	25	5
2	Explain differences between supply of transport and of manufactured products	O/N 2014			M/J 2013			✓	par.5.3	10	2
2	Explain 3 differences between transport demand and demand for products		M/J 2014			O/N 2012		✓	par.4.3	25	2
2	What is meant by derived nature of transport demand			O/N 2013				✓	par.4.3.2/2.1	5	1
2	Fully discuss characteristics of the demand for transport			O/N 2013				✓	par.4.4	25	1
2	Name & explain Generalised Transport costs for freight (supply function)			O/N 2013					par.5.5.2.2	10	1
3	Explain Economies of Scope & indicate in which enterprise they are found	O/N 2014		O/N 2013			M/J 2012	✓	par.6.4.5	4	3
3	Explain different forms of competition found within each of the 5 main modes	O/N 2014			M/J 2013			✓	par.7.7.3	15	2
3	Distinguish between joint & common costs		M/J 2014			O/N 2012		✓	par.6.3.3	4	2
3	Explain "workable competition" requirements (also vs. perfect competition)		M/J 2014				M/J 2012	✓	par.7.5	5 / 12	2
3	Explain nature of economic costs and how differs from financial costs		M/J 2014			O/N 2012			par.6.2	10	2
3	Explain ruinous competition (meaning, causes, affects & neg. consequences)		M/J 2014	O/N 2013		O/N 2012		✓	par.7.7.2	15 / 6	3
3	Explain contestable markets & give example of how it can occur in transport			O/N 2013			M/J 2012	✓	par.7.6	13	2
3	Explain Economies of Density and name mode where they are found Most				M/J 2013			✓	par.6.4.5	4	1
3	Define economies of scale					O/N 2012		✓	par.6.4.3	6	1
3	Distinguish between fixed and variable costs						M/J 2012	✓	par.6.3.2	4	1
4	Define price discrimination & discuss 3 requirements to be met when applying	O/N 2014	M/J 2014		M/J 2013	O/N 2012	M/J 2012	✓	par.9.7	6 / 7 / 10	5
4	Explain determination of optimal pollution charge with aid of relevant graphs	O/N 2014		O/N 2013		O/N 2012		✓	par.8.5	15 / 10	3
4	Explain external costs & the kind of externalities that can be distinguished & e.g.		M/J 2014	O/N 2013				✓	par.8.2	10 / 5	2
4	Explain determination of congestion charge with aid of graphs		M/J 2014		M/J 2013			✓	par.8.7	15	2
4	Explain second best pricing (fully) using graphs indicating road & rail as substitutes				M/J 2013		M/J 2012	✓	par.9.5	10 / 15	2
5	Explain benefits & costs of infrastructure investment in airport extension (graph)	O/N 2014		O/N 2013				✓	par.10.5	10 / 15	2
5	What role do income levels play in determining characteristics of transport						M/J 2012		par.4.4.4.2	5	1
	Name & discuss 4 participants in the supply of transport					O/N 2012			par.5.6.2	8	1
	Define consumer surplus					O/N 2012			par.4.4.2	2	1