

CMY2601

(478835)

October/November 2016

CRIME RISK PERSPECTIVES

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS

FIRST

SECOND

MRS W KRUGER

DR M BARKHUIZEN

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A**
- Answer **TWO** questions in **SECTION B. ONE 15 mark question AND ONE 10 mark question**
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of seven (7) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet.
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A (Answer ALL questions on a mark reading sheet provided).

- 1 Eurocentrism as a concept that
- 1 recognises the achievements of Africans and Asians
 - 2 undervalues non-western societies and cultures
 - 3 describes the world from a humanitarian mind set
 - 4 values non-western societies and cultures
- (2)
- 2 Drug use is a universal phenomenon and drug users are reluctant to disclose their drug habits. In light of this, sources of information which can provide an indication of the level of substance abuse in a particular community can be obtained by consulting statistics on
- a drug seizures and arrests
 - b the demand for drug treatment
 - c the number of illegal immigrants
 - d the number of drug smugglers at borders
- Which of the above statements regarding sources for statistics on the level of drug abuse are correct?
- 1 a and b
 - 2 a and c
 - 3 a and d
 - 4 b and d
- (2)
- 3 Which country on the African continent is by far the largest market for illicit drugs entering Sub-Saharan Africa?
- 1 Kenya
 - 2 Nigeria
 - 3 South Africa
 - 4 Zimbabwe
- (2)
- 4 A noteworthy number of imprisoned women offenders reported sharing a specific problem
- 1 Psychological
 - 2 Substance abuse
 - 3 Limited education
 - 4 Limited work opportunity
- (2)
- 5 Name one of the networks whose findings concluded that South Africa has the highest per capita alcohol consumption levels in the world
- 1 South African Drugs Network
 - 2 Sisonke Justice Network
 - 3 South African Police Network
 - 4 Sonke Gender Justice Network
- (2)

- 6 The parole report fulfils the same function as a report, as it individualises the way in which the drug offender is handled
- 1 correctional
 - 2 pre-trial
 - 3 sentence
 4. pre-sentence
- (2)
- 7 A combination of the following features is indicative of healthy, strong and successful families
- 1 commitment, safety, wellness and appreciation
 - 2 commitment, appreciation, time together and spiritual wellness
 - 3 safety, security, lack of communication and coping skills
 - 4 safety, appreciation, commitment and stress
- (2)
- 8 There are two sources of motivation which influence people to commit crime Which one of the following statements is correct?
- 1 Young people lose motivation to find employment
 - 2 There is frustration which arises when people are unable to keep a job and maintain or improve their standard of living
 - 3 Individuals do not weigh up the advantages and disadvantages associated with the commission of a crime.
 - 4 Youth unemployment is very high and people want to be entertained all the time
- (2)
- 9 Which two strategies can aid in the reduction of high crime rates in cities?
- 1 Improving the physical design of buildings and having street patrols by local citizens
 - 2 Targeting low crime areas and having street patrols by local citizens
 - 3 Creating citizens boards and reducing crime
 - 4 Improving street lighting and visible policing
- (2)
- 10 Crime patterns refer to
- 1 Crime, especially violent crimes committed in one year
 - 2 Crime prevention prescribed for an area
 - 3 Types of crime committed in a particular region
 - 4 Type of action taken to stop crime
- (2)

- 11 In 2004, politicians and business leaders celebrated ten (10) years of democracy, but people residing in urban areas still struggled with three basic necessities namely
- 1 Space, services and trade
 - 2 Housing, services and trade
 - 3 Space, services and livelihood
 - 4 Space, housing and livelihood
- (2)
- 12 Complete the following statement "A lack of _____ leads to crime if there are opportunities for crime, especially when performing routine activities"
- 1 will
 - 2 self-worth
 - 3 dreams
 - 4 self-control
- (2)
- 13 Children who are orphaned as a result of one of the diseases mentioned below are likely to have their schooling interrupted. Which disease is being referred to?
- 1 Diabetes
 - 2 Bronchitis
 - 3 AIDS
 - 4 Tuberculosis
- (2)
- 14 Which disciplinary technique may be associated with decreases in children's level of confidence and assertiveness?
- 1 Corporal punishment
 - 2 Soft punishment
 - 3 Non-coercive technique
 - 4 Coercive technique
- (2)
- 15 The traditional reaction to poverty is to
- 1 increase jobs
 - 2 create "safety nets"
 - 3 create safe environments
 - 4 build homes
- (2)

- 16 Which one of the following perspectives has an opinion about the connection between unemployment and crime?
- 1 Developmental perspective
 - 2 Rational perspective
 - 3 Opportunity perspective
 - 4 Lifestyle perspective
- (2)
- 17 What is considered as nothing but premeditated, orchestrated mass murder?
- 1 Religion wars
 - 2 Political conflict
 - 3 Cultural disputes
 - 4 Ethnic cleansing
- (2)
- 18 Select one example of a previously state-owned company that has since been privatised
- 1 Telkom
 - 2 MTN
 - 3 Cell C
 - 4 Vodacom
- (2)
- 19 Which theory embraces the vision that multiple sources of strain interrelate with an individual's emotional qualities and reactions to generate criminality?
- 1 Postmodern theory
 - 2 General strain theory
 - 3 Power control theory
 - 4 Developmental theory
- (2)
- 20 Which substance is five times more addictive than morphine and, when taken with alcohol, can be fatal?
- 1 Buprenorphine
 - 2 Rohypnol
 - 3 Oxycodone
 - 4 Hydrocodone
- (2)

- 21 What is one of the main problems when applying the biophysical prevention model in a country like South Africa?
- 1 Basic medical services are insufficient
 - 2 It is hard to identify young children at risk
 - 3 It is expensive
 - 4 It is highly specialised
- (2)
- 22 Insufficient work in total, compared to the size of the population, is a consequence of the following
- 1 A growth rate which does not lead to job creation in the first instance
 - 2 Inadequate domestic economic growth compared to the size and growth of the actual domestic population
 - 3 Technological considerations together with other factors which affect the choice of production methods
 - 4 All of the above
- (2)
- 23 has a negative impact on a child's development and can lead to truancy, disruptive behaviour at schools and can also encourage running away from home
- 1 Sexual abuse
 - 2 Physical abuse
 - 3 Emotional abuse
 - 4 Neglect
- (2)
- 24 Which of the following forms of small, medium and micro-enterprises **DO NOT** form part of participatory economic growth?
- 1 Creates work at lower cost
 - 2 Creates work at higher cost
 - 3 Uses local resources more intensively
 - 4 Promotes entrepreneurship, because entrepreneurs learn by doing
- (2)
- 25 Which racial category of students from historical universities tends to graduate in disciplines with lower employment prospects?
- 1 Coloured students
 - 2 White students
 - 3 Indian students
 - 4 Black students

(2)
[50]

SECTION B (ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS): **ONE 15 MARK QUESTION**
AND
ONE 10 MARK QUESTION

Answer one question (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

- 1 Discuss excessive discipline with regard to inadequate disciplinary methods as a factor in delinquent behaviour (15)
- 2 Discuss the increase in the number of females imprisoned and the characteristics of female prisoners (15)

Answer one question (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

- 3 Briefly discuss broken families as a type of family structure (10)
- 4 Discuss how Hagan's Power Control Theory explains crime (10)
[25]

Total 75 marks

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT e.g. PSY100 X STUDIE-EENHEID by PSY100 X		INITIALS AND SURNAME VOORLETTERS EN VAN	
DATE OF EXAMINATION DATUM VAN EKSAMEN		EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA) EKSAMENSENTRUM (BY PRETORIA)	
PAPER NUMBER VRAESTELNOMMER		UNIQUE PAPER NO. UNIEKE VRAESTEL NR	
STUDENT NUMBER STUDENTENOMMER		STUDENT NUMBER STUDENTENOMMER	

For use by examination invigilator
Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

- USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- MARK LIKE THIS
- CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

- GEBRUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
- MERK AS VOLG
- KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
- VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKKE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
- MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
- MOENIE VOU NIE

PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

1	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	36	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	71	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	106	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
2	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	37	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	72	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	107	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
3	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	38	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	73	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	108	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
4	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	39	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	74	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	109	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
5	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	40	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	75	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	110	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
6	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	41	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	76	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	111	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
7	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	42	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	77	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	112	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
8	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	43	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	78	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	113	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
9	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	44	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	79	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	114	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
10	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	45	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	80	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	115	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
11	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	46	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	81	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	116	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
12	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	47	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	82	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	117	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
13	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	48	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	83	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	118	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
14	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	49	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	84	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	119	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
15	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	50	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	85	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	120	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
16	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	51	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	86	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	121	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
17	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	52	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	87	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	122	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
18	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	53	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	88	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	123	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
19	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	54	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	89	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	124	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
20	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	55	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	90	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	125	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
21	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	56	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	91	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	126	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
22	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	57	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	92	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	127	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
23	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	58	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	93	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	128	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
24	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	59	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	94	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	129	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
25	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	60	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	95	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	130	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
26	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	61	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	96	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	131	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
27	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	62	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	97	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	132	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
28	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	63	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	98	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	133	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
29	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	64	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	99	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	134	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
30	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	65	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	100	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	135	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
31	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	66	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	101	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	136	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
32	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	67	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	102	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	137	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
33	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	68	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	103	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	138	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
34	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	69	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	104	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	139	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)
35	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	70	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	105	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)	140	(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

Specimen only