

CMY2601

(475110)

October/November 2017

CRIME RISK PERSPECTIVES

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS :

FIRST
SECOND

DR M BARKHUIZEN
MS B GAHLER

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue.

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A**
- Answer **TWO** questions in **SECTION B: ONE 15 mark question **AND** ONE 10 mark question**
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of six (6) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark- reading sheet
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A: 25 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

(Answer **ALL** questions on a mark-reading sheet provided).

- 1 What is the set of regulations that can determine which actions or failure to perform actions, is criminal?
- 1) Value system
 - 2) Traditional customs
 - 3) Criminal law
 - 4) Indigenous law
- (2)
2. A study done by Nye (1993), has found that a broken home is less of a predictor to future criminal behaviour in a child than conflict between parents is Which phenomenon does this statement relate to?
- 1) Family relationships
 - 2) Marital conflict
 - 3) Broken families
 - 4) Child abuse and neglect
- (2)
- 3 In the Drugs and Drug Trafficking Act 140 of 1992, the use and possession of illegal substances is treated as
- 1) a double offence
 - 2) a minor offence
 - 3) a serious offence.
 - 4) a single offence.
- (2)
- 4 Which factor most commonly contributes to inadequate parenting?
- 1) Lack of communication
 - 2) Lack of problem solving skills
 - 3) Lack of affection
 - 4) Lack of parenting skills
- (2)
5. Which type of child abuse does deprivation such as inadequate food, shelter or medical care refer to?
- 1) Sexual
 - 2) physical
 - 3) Emotional
 - 4) Neglect
- (2)

- 6 Louw (1999) identified 16 hints for the successful planning and implementation of crime prevention projects. During which phase should the project planner ensure that the programmes' objectives are clearly stated?
- 1) Undertaking a community security audit
 - 2) Monitoring and evaluating the programmes
 - 3) Developing a prevention strategy
 - 4) Implementing and managing the strategy
- (2)
- 7 Akers (1997) pointed out that there is no feminist theory as such, but rather a variety of feminist schools that have a feminist perspective on gender. Which one of the following was highlighted by Akers?
- 1) Liberal school of thought
 - 2) Phenomenological school of thought
 - 3) Contemporary school of thought
 - 4) Postmodern school of thought
- (2)
- 8 Which campaign driven by the Department of Transport aims to reduce death tolls due to driving under the influence of alcohol?
- 1) Arrive Alive
 - 2) Drive Alive
 - 3) Safer South Africa
 - 4) Road Safety
- (2)
- 9 Listed below are some of the cities where the most noticeable urbanisation has taken place. Which one is **INCORRECT**?
- 1) Durban
 - 2) Johannesburg
 - 3) Cape Town
 - 4) Polokwane
- (2)
- 10 Japan has the lowest crime rate because it is indicative of a
- 1) heterogeneous community
 - 2) highly organised community
 - 3) homogenous community
 - 4) developed community
- (2)
- 11 Identify the correct option which best describes the term genocide
- 1) It refers to forced deportation or population transfer to foreign countries
 - 2) It refers to the deliberate removal of a certain ethnic group by use of force or intimidation
 - 3) It is aimed at the establishment of one group's cultural goods at the expense of another group
 - 4) It refers to the intentional murder of a particular ethnic or national group
- (2)

- 12 Susan was reprimanded by her mother for spilling her soft drink, however the next day her mother assisted her to clean the mess and offered her a new drink. What type of disciplinary method does the statement refer to?
- 1) Excessive discipline
 - 2) Inconsistent discipline
 - 3) Cohesive discipline
 - 4) Insufficient discipline
- (2)
- 13 Children of any age are vulnerable to abuse but researchers are of the opinion that _____ is the most dangerous period in a child's life
- 1) seven to eight years of age
 - 2) one to three years of age
 - 3) three months to three years of age
 - 4) six months to two years of age
- (2)
14. Hagan's (1988) power control theory described two types of families to explain the commencement of criminality. Identify one of these
- 1) Paternalistic families
 - 2) Broken families
 - 3) Single parent families
 - 4) Same-sex families
- (2)
- 15 Which factor contributes most to the drug situation in South Africa?
- 1) High rates of unemployment
 - 2) High rates of urbanisation
 - 3) High rates of child neglect
 - 4) High rates of domestic violence
- (2)
16. The black community believes that magical forces exist in physical things, such as _____.
- 1) cars
 - 2) soil
 - 3) people
 - 4) clothes
- (2)
17. Higher levels of unemployment contributes to higher levels of _____.
- 1) arrests
 - 2) inflation
 - 3) violence
 - 4) malnutrition
- (2)

18. There are two main categories of drugs. Substances such as alcohol, prescription drugs and household solvents fall in to which category?
- 1) Illegal substances
 - 2) Central nervous system depressants
 - 3) Central nervous system hallucinogens
 - 4) Legal substances
- (2)
19. Which one of the following withdrawal symptoms is commonly seen in people who use central nervous system stimulants?
- 1) Visual hallucinations
 - 2) Muscle pains
 - 3) Vomiting and sweating
 - 4) Flashbacks
- (2)
20. Which drug was used as a research tool to study mental illnesses decades ago?
- 1) Ketamine hydrochloride
 - 2) Flunitrazepam
 - 3) Lysergic acid diethylamide
 - 4) Medical Marijuana
- (2)
21. It is essential that a parole report be completed and submitted to the parole board before an offender can be considered for parole. Which of the following options should not be included in the report?
- 1) Justification for release
 - 2) Profile of the offender
 - 3) Motives for punishment
 - 4) Seriousness of the offence
- (2)
22. Who is the theorist that was regarded as the "Father of socialism"?
- 1) John Keynes
 - 2) Adam Smith
 - 3) Karl Marx
 - 4) Curran Tobin
23. Which of the following drugs are regarded as "nyaope" by youngsters?
- 1) A combination of lysergic acid diethylamide and Crack
 - 2) A combination of dagga and Heroin
 - 3) A combination of methamphetamine and lysergic acid diethylamide
 - 4) A combination of rohypnol and dagga
- (2)

- 24 Which one of the following feminist perspectives argue that women's oppression is the result of their subordinate class status within capitalist societies?
- 1) Phenomenological feminism
 - 2) Liberal feminism
 - 3) Marxist feminism
 - 4) Socialist feminism
- (2)
- 25 Identify the option where there are fewer job opportunities than there are workers.
- 1) Cyclical unemployment
 - 2) Seasonal unemployment
 - 3) Demographic unemployment
 - 4) Structural unemployment
- (2)
[50]

SECTION B: PARAGRAPH STYLE QUESTIONS

**Answer TWO questions: ONE 15 Mark question
and
ONE 10 MARK question**

Answer one question (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

1. Provide a comprehensive discussion on child-headed households and the problems faced by AIDS orphans (15)
2. Discuss excessive discipline as one of the inadequate disciplinary methods which contributes to aggressive behaviour (15)

Answer one question: (Number your answers exactly as they appear on the question paper)

3. Discuss the problem of drugs and alcohol abuse among South African youth and indicate what measures can be implemented to possibly prevent this epidemic (10)
4. Briefly explain Gottfredson and Hirschi's (1990) general crime theory (10)
[25]

Total: 75 marks

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

STUDY UNIT, e.g. PSY100-X
STUDIE-EENHEID BY PSY100-X

1

INITIALS AND SURNAME
VOORLETTERS EN VAN

3

PAPER NUMBER
VRAESTELNOMMER

2

DATE OF EXAMINATION
DATUM VAN EKSAMEN

4

EXAMINATION CENTRE (E.G. PRETORIA)
EKSAMENSENTRUM (BY PRETORIA)

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STUDENT NUMBER
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UNIQUE PAPER NO.
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For use by examination invigilator
Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

- 1 USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- 2 MARK LIKE THIS
- 3 CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 4 ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- 5 CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 6 CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- 7 CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- 8 DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

- 1 GEBRUIK SLEGS N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
- 2 MERK AS VOLG
- 3 KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS
- 4 VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- 5 KONTROLEER DAT U DIF KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- 6 KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
- 7 MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
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PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

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Specimen only

MARK READING SHEET INSTRUCTIONS

Your mark reading sheet is marked by computer and should therefore be filled in thoroughly and correctly

USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE YOUR MARK READING SHEET

PLEASE DO NOT FOLD OR DAMAGE YOUR MARK READING SHEET

Consult the illustration of a mark reading sheet on the reverse of this page and follow the instructions step by step when working on your sheet

Instruction numbers ① to ⑩ refer to spaces on your mark reading sheet which you should fill in as follows

- ① Write your paper code in these eight squares, for instance

P	S	Y	1	0	0	-	X
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- ② The paper number pertains only to first-level courses consisting of two papers

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- ③ Fill in your initials and surname
- ④ Fill in the date of the examination
- ⑤ Fill in the name of the examination centre
- ⑥ WRITE the digits of your student number HORIZONTALLY (from left to right). Begin by filling in the first digit of your student number in the first square on the left, then fill in the other digits, each one in a separate square
- ⑦ In each vertical column mark the digit that corresponds to the digit in your student number as follows [-]
- ⑧ WRITE your unique paper number HORIZONTALLY
NB Your unique paper number appears at the top of your examination paper and consists only of digits (e.g. 403326)
- ⑨ In each vertical column mark the digit that corresponds to the digit number in your unique paper number as follows [-].
- ⑩ Question numbers 1 to 140 indicate corresponding question numbers in your examination paper. The five spaces with digits 1 to 5 next to each question number indicate an alternative answer to each question. The spaces of which the number correspond to the answer you have chosen for each question and should be marked as follows [-]
- ◆ For official use by the invigilator. Do not fill in any information here