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# HRM2602 (473550)

MAY/JUNE 2017

## HUMAN RESOURCE MAINTENANCE AND RETENTION

STUDENT NUMBER									

IDENTITY NUMBER											

**FOR USE BY EXAMINATION INVIGILATOR**

Question No	Marks					
	Examiners					
	1	2	3			
Section A*						
Section B						
1						
2						
3						
Total for section B	4	0				
<b>Total</b>						

Subject

Number of paper

Date of examination

Examination centre

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**HRM2602**

( 473550)

May/June 2017

**HUMAN RESOURCE MAINTENANCE AND RETENTION**

Duration 2 Hours

70 Marks

**EXAMINERS**

FIRST

MR LS MARE

SECOND

MR RA BOIKHUTSO

Closed book examination

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This paper consists of 24 pages, instructions for completing the mark-reading sheet and a cover page

**INSTRUCTIONS – READ THESE CAREFULLY**

- 1 The paper consists of two sections section A and section B A **mark-reading sheet** has been included
- 2 Answer **all** the questions in section A **on the mark-reading sheet** Use a pencil Hand in the mark-reading sheet **with your examination paper**
- 3 Write your answers to the questions in section B **in the space provided on the examination paper itself** You should write your answers in pen Please write neatly Section B contains **three** questions, of which you must answer **two** **If you answer more than two questions in section B, only the first two questions will be marked.** On the cover of the examination paper, draw a circle around the numbers of the questions in section B that you have answered – here is an example to help you

<b>Question no</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	
Section A				
Section B				
①				
②				
3				

- 4 There are two pages for rough work at the end of the examination paper Rough work will not be marked

**[TURN OVER]**

**SECTION A – MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS****ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION****Fill in your answers on the mark-reading sheet. Use a PENCIL.**

1 Which of the following realities refer to the changing face of career management?

- a Regular promotion
- b Maintenance of employability
- c Individual career management
- d Predictable job moves
- e Transferable skills

**Choose the correct option:**

- 1 a, c and d
- 2 b, c and d
- 3 b, c and e
- 4 a and c

2 When dealing with a performance appraisal interview, line managers can include various steps to minimise problems. Choose options from the list below in the correct order that represents the aspects to be included in an appraisal interview

- a Invite participation
- b State the purpose of the interview
- c Focus on development
- d Indicate specific areas of good performance and areas for improvement
- e Prepare for interview

**Choose the correct option:**

- 1 a, b, e, c, d
- 2 e, b, d, a, c
- 3 b, a, e, c, d
- 4 e, d, c, a, b

3 Mr Thabaseng is the HR manager of The Company and he is busy with the yearly performance appraisal process. He is an outcome-driven manager and is focussed on what was accomplished or produced rather than how it was accomplished or produced. Which type of performance criteria is he focussed on?

- 1 Trait-based criteria
- 2 Behaviour-based criteria
- 3 Results-based criteria
- 4 Personality-based criteria

[TURN OVER]

- 4 Failure has been employed as a technician for a large printing company for a year. Both the output and the quality of his work are consistently below standard. He appears depressed and frequently complains of headaches. On the list below, choose the correct option which could be the cause of Failure's performance problems.
- 1 lack of skills and lack of motivation
  - 2 lack of motivation and personal problems
  - 3 personal problems and lack of skills
  - 4 lack of respect for rules and lack of skills
- 5 Which of the following are benefits of a well-planned and executed career programme?

- a employment equity
- b satisfying employee needs
- c a high rate of employee turnover
- d it attracts talent to other organisations
- e it solves staffing problems

**Choose the correct option:**

- 1 b, c and e
  - 2 a, b and d
  - 3 a, b and e
  - 4 c, d and e
- 6 When dealing with dual-career couples in organisations, various programmes can help couples with their problems such as language training, assistance with career planning and on-assignment career support. Choose the options from the list below that represent an effective programme to help dual-career couples.
- a dual-career audit
  - b dual-career partnerships
  - c special recruitment techniques
  - d revision of transfer policies
  - e family partnerships

**Choose the correct option:**

- 1 a, b and c
  - 2 a, c and e
  - 3 c, d and e
  - 4 a, c and d
- 7 What is the process called of evaluating how well employees perform their jobs when compared to a set of standards, and then communicating that information to the employees?
- 1 Promotion management
  - 2 Performance appraisal
  - 3 Performance management
  - 4 Incentive management

- 8 The HR manager of a chain of retail stores recruited one financial manager and two marketing and communications managers. Which of the following training activities identify analytical, problem-solving and decision-making skills, job-related strengths and weaknesses of the above positions?
- 1 Management games and in-basket exercises
  - 2 Wilderness training and in-basket exercises
  - 3 Assessment centre and management games
  - 4 In-basket exercises and assessment centre
- 9 Which of the following are purposes of training and development (T&D) programmes?
- a T&D programmes advance personal relationships
  - b T&D programmes improve performance
  - c T&D programmes deal with organisational challenges
  - d T&D programmes resolve conflict among employees
  - e T&D programmes update the skills of employees
- Choose the correct option.**
- 1 a, b, c
  - 2 b, c, e
  - 3 a, c, d
  - 4 a, c, e
- 10 Which one of the following facilitates access to education, training and career paths, and is also organised as a series of levels of learning achievement known as level descriptors?
- 1 Skills Development Amendment Act (37 of 2008)
  - 2 National Qualifications Framework Act (67 of 2008)
  - 3 Sector Education and Training Authorities (SETAs)
  - 4 Skills Development Levies Act (9 of 1999)
- 11 The job evaluation committee are using a method which is detailed and specific, evaluates jobs on a component basis, and check them against a predetermined scale. What job evaluation method are they busy with?
- 1 Factor comparison method
  - 2 Patterson method
  - 3 Job classification method
  - 4 Point method
- 12 You are the director of human resources and compensation of a large telecommunication company. You have decided that employees will only receive a pay increase after a performance appraisal of their work has found that their work performance is on the required standard. Which type of pay increase system is applied in this situation?
- 1 an across-the-board increase
  - 2 a competency-based pay increase
  - 3 a merit increase
  - 4 a broad-banding pay increase

- 13 With regards to compensation systems, this type of profit-sharing plan is at the disposal of employees annually or quarterly as soon as the profit-sharing is calculated, and are paid out in a cash bonus according to a predetermined formula. Which type of organisational incentive does this refer to?
- 1 the deferred plan
  - 2 the distribution plan
  - 3 the combination plan
  - 4 the employee stock ownership plan
- 14 Saddika is the HR manager of a medium-sized IT company. The company follows a managerial approach to job stress within the organisation where managers identify potential problems that may become serious stressors and take steps to reduce or eliminate them. They use surveys and employee/group interviews in this process. Which approach is this?
- 1 Preventive management
  - 2 Management by objectives
  - 3 Maintaining a productive culture
  - 4 Controlling the physical environment
- 15 \_\_\_\_\_ is a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities.
- 1 Frailty
  - 2 Disability
  - 3 Disorder
  - 4 Incapacity
- 16 \_\_\_\_\_ is a general state of physical, mental and emotional well-being, and \_\_\_\_\_ is protecting the physical well-being of people.
- 1 Health, safety
  - 2 Safety, health
  - 3 Wellness, security
  - 4 Health, wellness
- 17 The knowledge, skills and abilities that underlie effective or successful job performance, which are observable, measureable and distinguish superior from average performance, are known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- 1 individual-based competency
  - 2 competences
  - 3 capabilities
  - 4 specific competencies

**Questions 18 and 19 are based on the following scenario:**

Brain University now employs more women and most of them are young mothers who are finding it difficult to balance their work and family life. During a management meeting, Penda, a line manager in one of the departments, complains that he is getting too many requests from young mothers to leave work early to collect their children from day care. He then adds, "If they want to have babies, why not stay at home. After all, women with babies belong at home, not in the workplace." The room goes quiet and three women walk out of the meeting.

- 18 Which of the following diversity issues reflect Penda's statement about young mothers?
- 1 stereotyping stems from the primary dimensions of diversity
  - 2 assimilation stems from the primary dimensions of diversity
  - 3 stereotyping stems from the secondary dimensions of diversity
  - 4 assimilation stems from the secondary dimensions of diversity
- 19 Based on Penda's statement, which of the following diversity training exercises can be used to enhance diversity management at Brain University?
- 1 perceptual differences
  - 2 problem-solving case studies
  - 3 values clarification
  - 4 personalising experiences
- 20 South Africa has a diverse workforce. The workforce comprises different \_\_\_\_\_, which include black, Coloured, Indian, Asian, and white people who are classified according to common traits and customs.
- 1 population groups
  - 2 culture groups
  - 3 ethnic groups
  - 4 race groups
- 21 According to extensive research, identifying employee competencies is a critical lever to produce performance excellence within an organisation, because
- a Competencies can integrate management practices
  - b Competencies can distinguish and differentiate the organisation
  - c Competencies are inborn
  - d Competencies are measurable
  - e Competencies are based on personality traits
- Choose the correct option:**
- 1 a, b, and d
  - 2 a, b and c
  - 3 c, d and e
  - 4 b, d and e
- 22 According to research, what are the main reasons why employers use competency-based rewards?
- a It motivates people and encourages better performance
  - b It minimises costs and maximises rewards
  - c It increases flexibility amongst the workforce
  - d It changes employee behaviour
  - e It gives employees access to job progression
  - f It gives employees access to training and development opportunities

**Choose the correct option on the following page**

**Choose the correct option:**

- 1 a, b, d and f
  - 2 a, c, d and e
  - 3 b, c, d and e
  - 4 a, b, c and f
- 23 Making the shift to a competency-based HR focus involves three major phases namely planning and discovery, \_\_\_\_\_ and implementation
- 1 strategic architecture
  - 2 development
  - 3 strategic planning
  - 4 deliberation
- 24 \_\_\_\_\_ is a planned systematic and comprehensive managerial process for developing an organisational environment in which all employees, with their similarities and differences, can contribute to the strategic and competitive advantage of the organisation, and where no-one is excluded on the basis of factors unrelated to productivity
- 1 Diversity management
  - 2 Diversity planning
  - 3 Diversity strategising
  - 4 Managing employment equity
- 25 Which of the following are some of the core commonalities of virtual organisations?
- a Virtual organisations are characterised as those organisations in which the short nature of relationships with partners are salient
  - b In the virtual organisation, the core business activities are reduced, leaving the partners to focus on some of the key business functions
  - c Virtual organisations are goal driven, not profit driven
  - d The core (or central organisation) is connected with the partners through technology
  - e Virtual organisations tend to be characterised as flexible, and their structure as transitory and fluid

**Choose the correct option:**

- 1 a, b and d
  - 2 c, d and e
  - 3 a, b and c
  - 4 b, d and e
- 26 In a virtual workplace, you find three forms of virtual work arrangements. Which of the following is **NOT** a virtual work arrangement?
- 1 Telecommuting - people work away from the office, often at home
  - 2 Mobi-commuting - people work away from the office, but are linked via head phones on a constant basis
  - 3 Frontline - people work away from the office, most frequently at a customer's site
  - 4 Cyberlink - teams of people (employees, customers, suppliers) are linked to the same process in a virtual space



- 27 Online Sharing & Trading is 'n large virtual organisation Vusi has been appointed as the chief negotiator for Online Sharing & Trading's yearly wage negotiations Which of the following are regarded as important rules that Vusi need to keep in mind when negotiating in a virtual environment?
- If there are other parties present in a virtual negotiation – each party must keep to their own agendas
  - Avoid virtual "flaming" if you have to express emotion, label the emotion clearly so the other knows *what it is and what caused it*
  - Don't assume turn-taking, it is impossible to synchronise offers and counter-offers
  - Be sensitive to "entrenchment" in virtual negotiations and talk about it if it is happening
  - While it may be easier to use unethical tactics in a virtual negotiation, the consequences of doing so may be more severe

Choose the correct option

- a, b and e
  - b, d and e
  - b, c and d
  - a, d and e
- 28 \_\_\_\_\_ is the processing and sending of HR information by making use of computer networking and the internet
- Electronic HRM
  - Internet-mediated HRM
  - Technologic HRM
  - Computer driven HRM
- 29 Sally is the supervisor of her unit She is the person who takes charge and guides the performance and activities of her subordinates Sally is a \_\_\_\_\_
- follower
  - manager
  - leader
  - supervisor
- 30 \_\_\_\_\_ is the attainment of organisational goals in an effective and efficient manner through planning, organising, staffing, directing and controlling organisational resources, and \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of influencing people within an organisational context to direct their efforts toward particular goals
- Management, leadership
  - Leadership, management
  - Control, management
  - Control, leadership

**[TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 30 MARKS]**

**[TURN OVER]**

**SECTION B – ESSAY QUESTIONS**

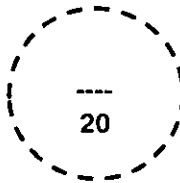
**ANSWER ANY TWO OF THE THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION REMEMBER TO INDICATE ON THE COVER OF THIS EXAMINATION PAPER WHICH QUESTIONS YOU HAVE ANSWERED.**

**Write your answers in the space provided in the examination paper. You should write in pen.**

Please note: Answer any TWO of the three questions from this section in the space provided. Please use headings and subheadings and make sure that your handwriting is legible. Encircle the numbers of the questions you answer on the cover page of the examination paper. See the example below:

<i>Question no</i>	1	2
Section A		
Section B		
①		
②		
3		

**Question 1** (20 marks)



← Students: Please do not write in this space.

In the new world of work, employees are required to take personal responsibility for defining their own employment goals and aspirations and to make themselves employable

1 1 Describe employability and identify the typical employability attributes (10)

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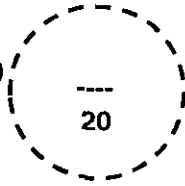








**Question 2** (20 marks)



← Students: Please do not write in this space.

21 Due to the fact that training and development (T&D) is a complex system, it is essential to link it to the organisation's objectives, goals and business strategies, if it is to add value to the bottom line. This process is known as strategic T&D.

Discuss the four major stages of a strategic T&D plan (8)

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