

**PEN1501**

May/June 2016

**INTRODUCTION TO FUNDAMENTAL PENOLOGY**

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

**EXAMINERS**

**FIRST**

**SECOND**

MISS NSP MBOTSHELWA

DR P MUTHAPHULI

---

**Closed book examination**

**This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue.**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS:**

**YOU MUST ANSWER ANY THREE (3) OF THE FOUR (4) QUESTIONS IN THE GREEN EXAMINATION BOOK PROVIDED.**

**QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 Define penology as a science (5)
- 1.2 Distinguish between the concepts of subjective and objective rights (10)
- 1.3 Discuss the most important positive and negative features of rehabilitation idea (10)
- [25]

**QUESTION 2**

- 2.1 Discuss the assumptions that punishment deters people from committing crimes
- a) People will think before they act (5)
- b) Punishment inevitably (unavoidably) follows an offence. (5)
- c) Punishment always instils fear. (5)
- 2.2 Discuss the different levels of deterrence. (10)
- [25]

**QUESTION 3**

- 3.1 Give a detailed discussion under the following headings:
- 3.1.1 Breaking on the wheel (5)
- 3.1.2 The electric chair (5)
- 3.1.3 Suffocation (5)
- 3.1.4 Drowning (5)
- 3.1.5 Stoning (5)
- [25]

**QUESTION 4**

- 4.1 List four (4) requirements of crime. (4)
- 4.2 Discuss various elements of punishment. (12)
- 4.3 List nine (9) early forms of death penalty (9)
- [25]

**TOTAL: [75]**