

CMY3706

(479898)

October/November 2017

CONTEMPORARY CRIMINOLOGICAL ISSUES

Duration 2 Hours

75 Marks

EXAMINERS .

FIRST

MS C DOOREWAARD

SECOND

PROF AE HESSELINK

EXTERNAL

DR K BOOYENS

Closed book examination

This examination question paper remains the property of the University of South Africa and may not be removed from the examination venue

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **ALL** the questions in **SECTION A (25 marks)**
- Answer **THREE** questions in **SECTION B** **ONE 25 mark question; ONE 15 mark question and ONE 10 mark question.**
- Write neatly and legibly
- Number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper
- This examination paper consists of seven (7) pages plus instructions for completion of a mark reading sheet
- Please complete the attendance register on the back page, tear off and hand to the invigilator

SECTION A: Answer ALL questions on the mark reading sheet provided

- 1 According to Hiberman (in Van der Hoven, 2004), pathological jealousy of the abusive partner could result in the _____ of the victim
- 1) abuse
 - 2) isolation
 - 3) humiliation
 - 4) passivity
- (1)
- 2 The history of gangs in South Africa shows that gangs originally formed among
- 1) prison gangs
 - 2) migrant gangs
 - 3) prison labourers
 - 4) migrant labourers
- (1)
- 3 Cooper and Ward (2012) propose that women in gangs fall into three (3) traditional roles Which option is **INCORRECT**?
- 1) Glamorous girlfriends
 - 2) Victims of coercion
 - 3) Participants of crime
 - 4) Men's property
- (1)
- 4 According to Schwarzmantel (2011), political violence is defined as the _____ on individuals, or the threat to do this, in the pursuit of some political goal
- 1) infliction of physical harm
 - 2) intent to force social control
 - 3) infliction of political oppression
 - 4) intent to impose convictions
- (1)
- 5 Truck hijackings require a high level of concentration and a wide variety of specialised skills The position of the 'runners' is to
- 1) replace the legal drivers
 - 2) physically hijack the trucks
 - 3) arrange for a warehouse
 - 4) handle the stolen goods
- (1)

- 6 Research on the adequacy of police training on the use of lethal force in 2009 found that the operational police officers interviewed did not
- 1) know how to carry a firearm or how to secure it
 - 2) receive instructions on when to use legal force
 - 3) receive the necessary training on the use of legal force
 - 4) know when and how to use their firearms in dangerous situations
- (1)
- 7 Pertaining to the prison Number gangs, each gang has a specific role The Number 27's role is to
- 1) organise and manage various prison investments such as cellphones
 - 2) govern and assume the role of rule generators over all prison gangs
 - 3) mediate and judge conflict between gangs and individual prisoners
 - 4) serve to establish masculinity and resistance in the prison establishment
- (1)
- 8 According to the SAPS (2013) Annual Report, some of the root causes of rape and sexual assault are related
- 1) age, drug and alcohol
 - 2) victim, perpetrator and environment
 - 3) individual, family and community
 - 4) socially, environmentally and biologically
- (1)
- 9 In 1996, the National Taxi Task Team (NTTT) submitted its report to the Minister of Transport, identifying numerous problems in the taxi industry The NTTT recommended factors that required special attention Identify the **CORRECT** factors
- 1) A training and development institution, and financial assistance to the industry
 - 2) Regulation and control, minimum labour standards and safer taxis on the road
 - 3) For taxi owners to pay income tax, minimum labour standards and deregulation
 - 4) Registration of workers and control, minimum labour standards and deregulation
- (1)
- 10 Political violence takes many forms and is aimed at eliminating the opposition This includes
- 1) executions, necklacing and rightwing violence
 - 2) socio-economic deprivation, arson and torture
 - 3) arson, assassinations and xenophobic attacks
 - 4) death squads, assassinations and disappearances
- (1)

11 Dunderdale's (2013) research on xenophobia identified eight contributing factors to xenophobia. Which of the factors below are associated with Dunderdale's contributory factors to xenophobia?

- 1) Inability of law enforcement to deal with xenophobia, lack of leadership and violence
- 2) Competition for resources, inadequate intelligence and lack of leadership
- 3) Political violence, lack of resources and inadequate control of community-based violence
- 4) General feelings of desperation, a culture of violence and criminality

(1)

12 Identify the correct motives/causes for attacks on farms and smallholdings in relation to the following statement "perpetrators attack people on farms and smallholdings in retaliation for disagreements, negative working relationships or dismissal from their jobs"

- 1) poverty and unemployment
- 2) revenge and reprisal
- 3) culture of violence
- 4) availability of firearms

(1)

13 Motivation to commit robbery, according to Willis (2006), falls into two categories. Identify these two categories.

- 1) The use of drugs and alcohol and to get money faster
- 2) To earn an income, pay bills and to support robbers' families
- 3) The use of drugs and alcohol and the desire to live a high life
- 4) To earn an income, pay bills and the desire to live a high life

(1)

14 There are various ways in which vehicle hijackings are carried out by perpetrators. These include

- 1) targeting station-wagon vehicles, targeting moving vehicles, posing as potential buyers and targeting vehicle owners in driveways
- 2) targeting stationary vehicles, targeting moving vehicles, posing as potential buyers and targeting vehicle owners in parking lots
- 3) targeting cash-in-transit vehicles, targeting moving vehicles, posing as potential buyers and targeting vehicle owners in parking lots
- 4) targeting stationary vehicles, targeting moving vehicles, posing as potential buyers and targeting vehicle owners in driveways

(1)

15 Victims of robbery at a business premises, small businesses are often hit the hardest because

- 1) they cannot afford proper protection
- 2) criminals find it easier to rob them
- 3) entrepreneurs are unaware of the risks
- 4) they are unable to recover from the losses

(1)

16 One of the biggest problems of the South African crime administration system is that it does not make provision for _____ as a separate category of crime

- 1) stock theft
- 2) farm attacks
- 3) rape
- 4) shoplifting

(1)

17 Which cause/motive for terrorism refers to violent terrorism as the end result of individual compulsion or psychopathology?

- 1) Emotional deviance
- 2) Extreme ideology
- 3) Criminal motives
- 4) Fight for power

(1)

18 Research has found numerous similarities between male-female and same-sex domestic violence in terms of prevalence, types of abuse and various dynamics. However, differences were found in areas such as

- 1) prevalence of abuse
- 2) help-seeking behaviours
- 3) various abuse dynamics
- 4) control-seeking behaviours

(1)

19 "Attacks on farms and smallholdings should be studied within the total post-apartheid environment in South Africa, including the interaction between _____ and _____ and the inability of the present government to meet the demands of society"

- 1) socio-political, individual factors
- 2) socio-economic, societal factors
- 3) socio-economic, political factors
- 4) socio-political, economic factors

(1)

20 Wright and Decker (1997) propose that many acts of robbery are the direct result of _____ and _____

- 1) rapid socialisation, an inability to resist temptation on the streets
- 2) peer pressure, an inability to resist temptation on the streets
- 3) parental neglect, an inability to socialise with a cultural group
- 4) criminal activity, an inability to socialise with a cultural group

(1)

- 21 "Literature reveals that perpetrators of violent, aggressive and abusive behaviour and actions have themselves been the victims of family violence during their childhoods" This statement refers to the as a contributing factor to violent crime
- 1) the cycle of violence and abuse
 - 2) a violent past
 - 3) dysfunctional families and parents
 - 4) a culture of violence
- (1)
- 22 A number of factors have been identified as possible explanations for South Africa's high incidence of violent crime. In this case, crime trends tend to increase during periods of transition. This is often characterised by
- 1) growth in organised crime
 - 2) unemployment and poverty
 - 3) instability and violence
 - 4) a weak criminal justice system
- (1)
- 23 The cycle of violence in an abusive relationship is characterised by three distinct phases. During which phase(s) does the abuser's level of aggression increase substantially over time and accumulate in fault-finding behaviour?
- 1) Both the explosion and honeymoon phase
 - 2) The explosion phase
 - 3) Both the tension building and explosion phase
 - 4) The tension building phase
- (1)
- 24 The emergence of taxi associations is directly linked to taxi violence and this has overshadowed the industry since 1987. The main result and consequence of this is due to
- 1) the carelessness of law enforcement
 - 2) the rapid deregulation of the industry
 - 3) the country's ongoing political violence
 - 4) the competition between taxi operators
- (1)
- 25 Females may join gangs because of
- 1) Financial opportunity, identity, status and glamour
 - 2) Homelessness, support, glamour and protection
 - 3) Rebelliousness, support, glamour and status
 - 4) Family dysfunction, identity, status and protection
- (1)
[25]

SECTION B: Answer **THREE** questions **ONE 25 mark question;**
ONE 15 mark question; and
ONE 10 mark question

Answer **one** question (number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper)

1 Cash-in-transit (CIT) robberies remain one of the most prominent armed robbery crimes in South African times. The perpetrators of this crime are described as sophisticated and ruthless, often planning their heists with military precision. Against this background, comprehensively discuss CIT robberies as it occurs in South Africa by explaining the

- modus operandi of CIT robbers
- profile of CIT robbers
- prevention of CIT robberies

(25)

2 Political violence is not a new concept to South Africa considering the ongoing changes and dynamics of the political system. Give a comprehensive discussion of the **different forms of political violence** and explain (debate) the **factors that contribute to political violence** in South Africa.

(25)

Answer **one** question (number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper)

3 Provide a brief discussion on the different factors that contribute to violent crime in South Africa.

(15)

4 Analyse the different motives and causes for attacks on, and murders of police officers in South Africa.

(15)

Answer **one** question (number your answers **exactly** as they appear on the question paper)

5 Indicate the modus operandi of offenders **during** a house robbery.

(10)

6 Distinguish between the concepts "interpersonal violence" and "domestic violence".

(10)

[50]

Total. 75 marks

PART 1 (GENERAL/ALGEMEEN) DEEL 1

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INITIALS AND SURNAME
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For use by examination invigilator
Vir gebruik deur eksamenopsiener

IMPORTANT

- USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE THIS SHEET
- MARK LIKE THIS
- CHECK THAT YOUR INITIALS AND SURNAME HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- ENTER YOUR STUDENT NUMBER FROM LEFT TO RIGHT
- CHECK THAT YOUR STUDENT NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT THE UNIQUE NUMBER HAS BEEN FILLED IN CORRECTLY
- CHECK THAT ONLY ONE ANSWER PER QUESTION HAS BEEN MARKED
- DO NOT FOLD

BELANGRIK

- GEBUIK SLEGS 'N HB POTLOOD OM HIERDIE BLAD TE VOLTOOI
- MERK AS VOLG
- KONTROLEER DAT U VOORLETTERS EN VAN REG INGEVUL IS.
- VUL U STUDENTENOMMER VAN LINKS NA REGS IN
- KONTROLEER DAT U DIE KORREKTE STUDENTENOMMER VERSTREK HET
- KONTROLEER DAT DIE UNIEKE NOMMER REG INGEVUL IS
- MAAK SEKER DAT NET EEN ALTERNATIEF PER VRAAG GEMERK IS
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PART 2 (ANSWERS/ANTWOORDE) DEEL 2

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Specimen only

MARK READING SHEET INSTRUCTIONS

Your mark reading sheet is marked by computer and should therefore be filled in thoroughly and correctly

USE ONLY AN HB PENCIL TO COMPLETE YOUR MARK READING SHEET

PLEASE DO NOT FOLD OR DAMAGE YOUR MARK READING SHEET

Consult the illustration of a mark reading sheet on the reverse of this page and follow the instructions step by step when working on your sheet

Instruction numbers ① to ⑩ refer to spaces on your mark reading sheet which you should fill in as follows

- ① Write your paper code in these eight squares, for instance

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- ② The paper number pertains only to first-level courses consisting of two papers

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 for the second. If only one paper, then leave blank

- ③ Fill in your initials and surname
- ④ Fill in the date of the examination
- ⑤ Fill in the name of the examination centre
- ⑥ WRITE the digits of your student number HORIZONTALLY (from left to right). Begin by filling in the first digit of your student number in the first square on the left, then fill in the other digits, each one in a separate square
- ⑦ In each vertical column mark the digit that corresponds to the digit in your student number as follows [-]
- ⑧ WRITE your unique paper number HORIZONTALLY
NB Your unique paper number appears at the top of your examination paper and consists only of digits (e.g. 403326)
- ⑨ In each vertical column mark the digit that corresponds to the digit number in your unique paper number as follows [-]
- ⑩ Question numbers 1 to 140 indicate corresponding question numbers in your examination paper. The five spaces with digits 1 to 5 next to each question number indicate an alternative answer to each question. The spaces of which the number correspond to the answer you have chosen for each question and should be marked as follows [-]
- ◆ For official use by the invigilator. Do not fill in any information here